



FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT®  
FOR HEALTHY LIVING  
FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

Youth Sports



**YMCA OF GREATER SAN ANTONIO**

**YMCA Mission:** To put Judeo-Christian principles into practice through programs that build healthy spirit, mind and body for all.

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# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## TEAM DUTIES

1. Both teams are responsible for cleaning up their bench immediately after the game.
2. Both teams will provide one able adult to help with the scoreboard
3. During the game, there shall be a limit of four (4) coaches in the dugout. See age division for specific rules.

## SPORTSMANSHIP

1. The YMCA does not keep official game scores or records. However, the score is kept during the game to promote a learning environment.
2. Unsportsmanlike conduct of the players or coaches is not tolerated. If the behavior persists, the individual will be asked to leave the facility.
3. **Any player, coach, or spectator ejected will be suspended for at least one (1) game and will be placed on one (1) year probation. If ejected again during the probation period, the individual will be removed from the program.** All violations are documented and shared with the Youth Sports Director and Executive Sports Director. The YMCA will notify the offender within 48 hours.
4. If the atmosphere of the game feels unsafe or the YMCAs Values are not being adhered to, the referee or YMCA staff member can end the game.
5. If a team has less than the number of required players, the opposing team will be asked to share players in order to provide competition. We make every effort to play each scheduled game.

## YMCA YOUTH SPORTS KEY PHILOSOPHIES

1. Everyone must play at least half the game.
2. Coaches are volunteers. They are not paid.
3. Our focus is on fun and skill development.
4. Sportsmanship above all.
5. We promote a family atmosphere.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## PLAYER SAFETY

1. To protect the safety of all players in the program, any participant wearing a cast will prohibit them from participating in YMCA games or practices. Exceptions can be made with approval from the Sports Director and documented approval from a physician.
2. Soft casts will be permitted if approved by officials.
3. All types of jewelry (earrings, bracelets, necklaces, etc.) must be removed before the game.
4. Adaptive aids are approved on a case by case basis.

## UNIFORM

Each player must wear their YMCA issued uniform with pants. Cleats with metal spikes are not allowed. Pitchers cannot use a first baseman mitt or glove with white on the exterior leather. Catchers must wear a catcher's mitt and a protective cup. The YMCA also recommends that all players wear a protective cup, especially infield players.

## SUBSTITUTIONS

The goal of the YMCA is to provide all children with equal playing time. All players must play a minimum of 50% of the game. If a player is sick or injured, the referee must be notified before the start of the game. If a player ends up becoming ill or injured during a game, he or she can be substituted out.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## RULES FOR T-BALL

### 1. ROSTER

- Each team will have a minimum of 8 players and maximum of 10.
- Teams cannot start practicing until after the first coaches meeting.
- Every child will play all innings in the field unless they become sick or injured.
- Each team will field the full roster of 10 players (6 infielders, 4 outfielders).
- Each team will bat the full roster (10 players) per inning.
- If all 10 players are not present, the game will still be played.
- Players will be rotated each inning to play the position of pitcher. Players are also required to play at least one inning in the infield.

### 2. COACHES

- One defensive coach will be allowed on the field but cannot interfere with the play. Any coach who physically interferes with a play shall cause the ball to be dead.
- Four coaches per team are allowed on the bench.
- Offensive coaches must inform the opposing team when their last batter is up.
- The home team coach will lead the players and parent's pledge before the game starts.

### 3. GAME RULES

- The batter must hit the ball at least 5 feet to be fair. Bunting is not allowed.
- In T-Ball, each batter will have 5 swings to put the ball into play.
- Prior to the batter swinging, one player must be inside the pitcher's circle. Outfielders must stay in the outfield until the ball is hit.
- To encourage gameplay and development, outs will not be called. Defensive plays are encouraged to develop participant skills.
- If a player receives a second warning for throwing a bat, the coach will be instructed to sit the child out for an inning.
- Each game has a 50-minute time limit. A new inning cannot begin after the game has been in play for 40-minutes.
- Once all offensive players have gone up to bat, the game will move forward to the next inning. The last batter will clear the bases.
- YMCA provides the games tee.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## RULES FOR COACH'S PITCH & MACHINE PITCH

### 1. ROSTER

- A minimum of eight (8) players must be present to start a game. If eight players are not present, the game will be declared a forfeit. The opposing coach will then share their players in order to make two teams of nine (9) and play the game regardless of the forfeit.
- The starting defensive lineup will consist of ten players. If there are more than 10 players on the defensive team, they will still have the opportunity to hit in their batting order.
- Any player who arrives late to the game will be placed at the end of the batting lineup.
- No player may sit 2 innings until every other player has sat at least 1 inning
- Every player must play one inning per game in the infield (P, C, 1st, 2nd, SS or 3rd).

### 2. COACHES

- Each team can have a maximum of 4 coaches.
- One defensive coach will be allowed in the outfield area, but is not permitted to touch any players or the ball. If done, all runners will advance one base.
- The coach pitching will stand in the defensive circle. The defensive player will stand next to the coach during the play. Once the ball is hit, the coach must avoid any interference with the players on the field. In the event that the ball hits the coach, all of the runners would be allowed one base.
- Coaches will pitch to their own team.

### 3. GAME RULES

- Each game has a 50-minute time limit. A new inning cannot begin after the game has been in play for 45-minutes.
- Each game has a maximum of six innings. Half innings consist of 3 outs or five runs.
- The home team coach will lead the YMCA Pledge prior to the game.
- Any coach who physically interferes or aids one of his team players shall cause the player to be out and the ball shall be dead.
- No additional coach may enter the playing field, except in the case of an injury or as specifically noted in these rules.
- Bunting, leadoffs, and stealing are not allowed.
- One base on an overthrow.
- Coaches will pitch to their own team.
- In Coach's Pitch, a player will have five (5) swings to put the ball in play. The sixth swing must be made from a tee and put in play.
- In Machine Pitch, a player will have six (6) swings to put the ball in play before they are out.
- The infield fly rule will not be in effect.
- Any player batting or base running must wear a helmet.
- Headfirst slides will not be permitted. Players may only slide feet first and avoid the defender. If the umpire declares the act of sliding into the defender as intentional, the player may be ejected from the game.
- Games can end in a tie.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## 4. EQUIPMENT

- Coach Pitch baseball Level 5
- Machine Pitch baseball Level 5
- All bats must be USA Baseball approved
- Little League Bat should be at Child's waist height
- Each Player must use a glove
- All players will wear either running shoes or shoes with rubber cleats. Steel cleats, cleats with spikes and open toe shoes are NOT allowed.
- All Players are required to wear the team shirt and cap. Long pants are also required but are not provided by the YMCA.
- All catchers' equipment will be provided by the YMCA and must be worn during all practices and games. (Machine Pitch Only)
- In Machine Pitch, the machine will be set at 35 mph at a distance of 42 feet from the back of the plate.

## RULES FOR SINGLE A & DOUBLE A

The Y's youth sports committee adopts YMCA of Greater San Antonio's rules for baseball. The YMCA follows the rules of the National Federation of State High School Associations.

### 1. ROSTER

- Coaches will need to bring a copy of their official roster to the field for referencing. Coaches playing an unregistered player will result in immediate forfeit of the game and one (1) game suspension pending an investigation.
- Teams are allowed to play with 8 players. If any new players arrive after the start of the game, they will be added to the bottom of the lineup and start playing immediately.

### 2. COACHES

- Each team needs to have a minimum of 2 coaches and can have a maximum of 3 coaches present in the dugout.
- Only the first base coach and third base coach are allowed on the field.
- Teams are required to have both bases coached by an adult.
- Any coach who physically interferes or aids one of his team players shall cause the player to be out and the ball shall be dead.
- A batted home run is a dead ball and base coaches are allowed to congratulate players when rounding the bases.
- No coach should enter the playing field except for injury or official visits to the mound. The length of the mound meeting is up to the umpire.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## 3. GAME RULES

- If a player is ejected from the game their spot in the lineup will count as an out.
- If a player is injured during the game their spot in the lineup will NOT count as an out.
- The umpire will call balls and strikes from behind the catcher unless there is only one umpire.
- There will always be one certified umpire on the field. YMCA Staff may step in to umpire as needed.
- Contesting balls or strikes is not permitted.
- Challenging called outs on the field is not permitted.
- Bunting is allowed.
- Headfirst slides will not be permitted.
- If a player does leave the game early, due to ejection or voluntarily, their spot in the lineup will be skipped with an out being charged (excluding injury).
- All teams will free substitute in the field with the exception of the pitcher. Once a player has been removed from the pitcher position, they cannot re-enter as a pitcher.
- The third strike rule does not apply in Single A; it DOES apply in Double A.
- All players who are batting and base running must wear a helmet.
- Players warming up a pitcher must wear a protective catcher's mask.
- The YMCA will provide three (3) game balls per game. Teams are responsible for retrieving their foul balls.
- The coach shall notify the umpire immediately upon the arrival of a late player. The umpire will then inform the opposing coach.
- The YMCA Sports Director will be the sole judge of weather cancellation. In the event of a cancellation, if half of the game was played, it will not be made up.
- Equipment cannot be left on the playing field. It should be left in the dugout.
- Only the players, coaches, officials, and YMCA staff are allowed on the field during play.
- Teams shall exchange lineups before the game and provide a copy of their lineup to the umpire.
- Team lineups should include a player's full name and their starting defensive position.
- Courtesy runner – the last recorded out may pinch run for the catcher whenever the catcher is on base.
- The runner cannot collide, lower shoulder or shove any player when approaching base.
- If a player receives a second warning for throwing a bat, the player will be called out.
- Game time will officially start after the player pledge.
- All teams will bat a continuous lineup.



# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## 4. SINGLE A RULES

- Six (6) innings; one (1) hour and 30-minutes of game time; Five (5) run limit per inning; 10 run rule applies after four (4) innings.
- A new inning cannot begin after the game has been in play for one hour and 40-minutes.
- The play is dead once the pitcher has the ball on the mound.
- Single A league runners are not allowed to leave the base until the ball reaches the hitter. A team will have one warning per team if the player leaves the base early.

## 5. DOUBLE A RULES

- A new inning cannot begin after the game has been in play for one hour and 35-minutes.
- A balk (when the pitcher intentionally tries to deceive the batter or runner) will be called.
- Runners are not allowed to leave the base until the ball reaches the hitter. A team will have one (1) warning if a player leaves early

## 6. PITCHER RULES

- Any player on the roster may pitch.
- Players may pitch a maximum of six (6) innings per week. Any player that pitches in three (3) or less innings is required to have 24 hours of rest between games.
- Any player that pitches four (4) innings is required to rest 72 hours between games. For example, if a team plays on a Friday at 7:00pm, the pitchers used in that game can't pitch in the next game, unless their next game is at 7:00pm on Monday or later.
- If a pitcher hits three (3) batters in an inning or five (5) in a game, it is mandatory that they be removed from the game.
- A pitcher's undershirt cannot be exposed if it is white.
- The pitcher cannot wear a batting glove underneath their glove.

## 7. EQUIPMENT

- All bats must meet USA Baseball standards.
- Bats may be taped or fitted with a sleeve no more than 16 in.
- Laminated bats and softball bats are not permitted.
- Each Player must use a glove.
- All players will wear either running shoes or shoes with rubber cleats. Steel Cleats, spikes, and open toe shoes are not permitted.
- All Players are required to wear the team shirt and cap. Long pants are also required but are not provided by the YMCA.
- All catchers' equipment will be provided by the YMCA and must be worn during all practices and games (Machine Pitch Only).

## 8. PLAYING FIELD

- Single A: 60-feet between each base and 46-feet between home plate and the pitcher's mound.
- Double A: 70-feet between each base and 50-feet between home plate and the pitcher's mound.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## RULES FOR GIRLS SOFTBALL

### 1. ROSTER

- Teams are allowed to play with 8 players. If any new players arrive after the start of the game, they will be added to the bottom of the lineup and start playing immediately.

### 2. COACHES

- Any coach who physically interferes or aids one of his team players shall cause the player to be out and the ball shall be dead.
- Only players and coaches taking part in the game will be allowed on the playing field. All spectators must remain off the field and out of the team dugouts.
- Three (3) coaches are allowed in the dugout.
- The offensive team may have one coach over the age of 18 in each of the coach's boxes.

### 3. GAME RULES

- General softball rules will apply in all games unless specified in these rules or stipulated by the Umpire. Amateur Softball Association (ASA) Rules apply.
- The home team will provide a parent to run the scoreboard.
- The home team coach will lead the YMCA Pledge prior to the game.
- A half inning will expire when five (5) runs are score or three (3) outs are made.
- 9-10-year-old division games will be 60-minutes long.
- 11-12-year-old division games will be 75-minutes long. A new inning cannot begin after the game has been in play for 65 minutes.
- A maximum of six (6) innings may be played.
- A maximum of 9 players are allowed on the field.
- Every player present at game time must play at least half of the game or three (3) innings unless they become sick or injured.
- 9-10-year-old division will be coach pitch. Each player has a maximum of five (5) pitches to put the ball in play.
- 11-12-year-old division will be player pitch. Each player has a maximum of four (4) balls or three (3) strikes.
- Windmill pitching is not allowed.
- Substitutions will not be allowed unless there is an injured player.
- Leading off will not be allowed.
- 11-12-year-old division players may attempt to advance one base if the catcher drops or passes the ball, as long as the next base is not home plate. The catcher may attempt to throw the runner out.

# BASEBALL & SOFTBALL RULES

## 4. EQUIPMENT

- Each Player must use a glove.
- All players will wear either running shoes or shoes with rubber cleats. Steel Cleats, spikes, and open toe shoes are not permitted.
- Catchers are required to wear a helmet, catchers mask, shin guards, chest protector. They must wear this gear during practice, warm-ups and games.
- 9-10-year-old division players will use an 11-inch ball.
- 11-12-year-old division players will use a 12-inch ball.

## 5. PLAYING FIELD

- 9-10-year-old division and 11-12-year-old division: 60-feet between each base and 45-feet between home plate and the pitcher's mound.







