



FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT®
FOR HEALTHY LIVING
FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

BASKETBALL RULES

Youth Sports



YMCA OF GREATER SAN ANTONIO

YMCA Mission: To put Judeo-Christian principles into practice through programs that build healthy spirit, mind and body for all.

Table of Contents

Team Duties	4
Sportsmanship	4
Key Philosophies	4
Player Safety	5
Age Divisions	5
Uniform	5
General Rules	6
Playing Time	7
Defense	8
Offense	8
Referees	8
Substitutions	8

TEAM DUTIES

- Each team will provide one (1) scorekeeper.
- Both teams are responsible for cleaning up their bench immediately after the game.
- During the game, there shall be a limit of two (2) coaches on the sideline. Only one coach may be permitted to stand at one time if seating is available.
 - a. In the 3-6-year-old division, one (1) coach per team is allowed on the court for instructional purposes. The coach may not interfere with the play.
- All spectators must be seated on the sideline opposite their team and cannot stand or sit on the baseline. Only cleared coaches and registered participants are allowed on the bench.

SPORTSMANSHIP

- The YMCA does not keep official game scores or records. However, the score is documented during the game to promote a learning environment in ages 7 and up only.
- Unsportsmanlike conduct of the players or coaches is not tolerated. If the behavior persists, the individual will be asked to leave the facility.
- **Any player, coach or spectator ejected may be suspended for at least (1) game and/or may be placed on season probation. If ejected again during a program, the individual is subject to permanent removal from the program. The YMCA sports cabinet will meet to review suspensions and removal. Cases will also be reviewed by the sports cabinet for reinstatement.**
- If the atmosphere of the game feels unsafe or the YMCA Values are not being adhered to, the referee or YMCA staff member can end the game.
- If a team has less than the number of required players, the opposing team will be asked to share players in order to provide competition. We make every effort to play each scheduled game.
- Coaches are expected to adhere to YMCA Values and are responsible for team actions. This includes parents and players.
- The YMCA Players and Parents Pledge is required prior to the start of each game. A YMCA Staff will lead the pledge, however in the event a staff member is unavailable, the coach, a parent or player can administer the pledge.

YMCA YOUTH SPORTS KEY PHILOSOPHIES

- Everyone must play at least half the game.
- Coaches are volunteers. They are not paid.
- Our focus is on fun and skill development.
- Sportsmanship above all.
- We promote a family atmosphere.

PLAYER SAFETY

- To protect the safety of all players in the program, any participant wearing a cast will prohibit them from participating in YMCA games or practices. Exceptions can be made with the written approval of a Physician and the game officials or the YMCA Competition Director and/or Sports Director.
- Soft casts will be permitted if approved by officials.
- All types of jewelry (earrings, bracelets, necklaces, etc.) must be removed before the game.
- Adaptive aids are approved on a case-by-case basis.

AGE DIVISIONS

- Certain Leagues and ages may vary upon YMCAs as well as the size of the program.
- Leagues can be combined with other YMCA Branches if there are not enough players registered for a particular age division. In this situation, teams from one branch would play teams from another branch to ensure opportunity for all.

Age Division	Rim Height	Free Throw Line	Game Length	Half Time	Ball Size		Officials Per Court
					Boys/Co-ed	Girls	
3 - 4 yrs	6ft	N/A	4 x 6 min qtrs	3 min	Junior (27.5)		1
5 - 6 yrs	8ft	N/A	4 x 8 min qtrs	3 min	Junior (27.5)		1
7 - 8 yrs	9ft	10ft	4 x 8 min qtrs	3 min	Junior (27.5)		1
9 - 10 yrs	10ft	12ft	4 x 8 min qtrs	3 min	Intermediate (28.5)		1 or 2
11 - 12 yrs	10ft	15ft	4 x 8 min qtrs	3 min	Intermediate (28.5)		1 or 2
13 - 14 yrs	10ft	15ft	4 x 8 min qtrs	3 min	Intermediate (28.5)		1 or 2
15 - 18 yrs	10ft	15ft	4 x 8 min qtrs	3 min	Official (29.5)	Intermediate (28.5)	1 or 2

The number of players on each team can be less than five (i.e. 4v4) in order to play the game.

Teams can also "loan" players to an opposing team in order to play the game, if needed.

UNIFORM

Each player must wear their YMCA issued jersey.

Player on a Team

- Each YMCA basketball Team will consist of a maximum of 10 players. This ensures the YMCA's principle of 50 percent playing time is achievable.
- "Four on four" games are allowed if team(s) do not have five (5) players. Can even go with half court 3 vs 3 games, if both coaches and official(s) agree. Other alternatives are one team "loans" a player or two to the opposing team.

1. SCORING

- A running game clock will be used and will only stop for timeouts, injuries or illnesses.
- Score is kept on the scoreboard for 7-8 age divisions and up to promote a learning environment. No score will be kept for 5/6 age division.
- For 7/8 age division and up – when the point differential exceed a 20-point advantage, the scoreboard will be adjusted to zero and scores may be kept using pencil/paper. Those managing the scoreboard will ensure the score does not display a point lead in excess of 20 points. The time clock will remain running (except for time outs) when the point differential exceeds 20 points.
- 7-8 age division and up: The clock stops on all whistles in the last ONE (1) minute of each half (2nd/4th Quarter). Unless one team is ahead by 15 points or more.

2. FREE THROWS

- No Free Throws in the 5-6 and 7-8 age divisions; ball will be placed out of bounds at the nearest spot after a foul.
- When shooting free throws, teams will always have two free throw attempts (no 1 – and – 1).
- Players occupying a designated lane space can only enter the lane after the ball has been released by the free throw shooter.
- The free throw shooter may step over the free throw line after the ball touches the rim. Players outside the 3-point arc may step over the 3-point arc after the ball touches the rim.

3. COMMON FOULS

- 7 -18 age division: After 5 total fouls committed by a player, that player is disqualified from the game.
- 5-6 age division: If a player(s) becomes too aggressive, excessively foul, or doesn't follow rules, the referee can have the coach sit the player on the bench. The player may return, if ready, and able to play within the rules of the game.

4. TECHNICAL FOULS

- All technical fouls will result in the opposing team receiving two (2) free throws and the ball out of bounds at half court. All technical fouls will count as a personal foul for the player committing the technical foul and to the number of team fouls. Depending upon the severity of the technical foul, the game official may eject the player/coach from the game and/or facility. (i.e. fighting, foul language, etc)
- After the first technical foul assessed to the head coach, he/she will lose coaching box privileges (must remain seated on the bench when the game is played). If a coach receives two technical fouls, he/she will be disqualified from the game and must leave the court/gym. All game disqualifications/ejections, (players, coaches or parents) are subject to review by the YMCA Competition Director and/or Sports Director for a 1 game suspension following the game where the ejection occurred.

5. FLAGRANT/INTENTIONAL FOULS

- A flagrant foul can be intentional or unintentional, but it involves contact that is excessive or violent enough to potentially injure the fouled player. Flagrant fouls can also include vulgar or abusive conduct or fighting. Flagrant fouls result in disqualification of the player committing the flagrant foul.
- An intentional foul is a type of contact that is unnecessary and can be committed with or without the ball. Intentional fouls do not necessarily result in player disqualification. Judgement of the official
- Flagrant/Intentional fouls will result in the opposing team receiving two (2) free throws and the ball out of bounds at the nearest spot of the foul. All flagrant/intentional fouls will count as a personal foul for the player committing the flagrant/intentional foul and to the number of team fouls. If the official determines the foul to be flagrant, the player is disqualified for the remainder of the game. Any flagrant/intentional foul resulting in an disqualification are subject to review by the YMCA Competition Director and/or Sports Director for a one game suspension following the game where the disqualification occurred.

6. TIME-OUTS

- 5-6 age divisions: Will not have timeouts. Instead, these divisions may receive a 30-second rest/player rotation every 4-minutes and to allow for substitutions. Coach must request it.
- 7-18 age divisions: Each team will receive two (2) 30-second timeouts per half. Unused timeouts from the first half may NOT be carried over to the second half. Injuries will be considered an official's timeout.
- All Divisions: There is ONE (1) minute between quarters, THREE (3) minute halftime.

7. STEALING AND BLOCKING

- 3-8 age divisions: Players may not steal, except on a pass. Players may steal the ball during a pass.
- 3-8 age divisions: Players may not block a shot. Instead, the player's hands are allowed "up or out" (i.e. arms extended vertical or horizontal). If a defensive player leaves their feet to block a shot, it will be considered blocking. Officials will reset the ball out of bounds to the possessing team at the closest point to the blocking incident.

8. MAN-TO-MAN/GIRL -TO-GIRL DEFENSE

- Man to Man/Girl to Girl (Player to Player) defense is defined as being approximately two (2) arms length away from the offensive player that the defender is assigned to guard.
- 3-8 age divisions: Teams may only play Man to Man/Girl to Girl defense. Teams may not double team on defense nor "sag" into the lane to protect the basket. [However, defensive players may come off their offensive player for "help defense" when the offensive player is driving in the lane.] When teams do not follow these Man to Man/Girl to Girl rules, officials will reset the ball to the possessing team out of bounds at the closest point of interruption. Continued warnings/ball reset by the official, may result in a technical foul assessed to the coach (discretion of official).

9. FIVE FOUL LIMIT PER QUARTER

- 9-18 age divisions: Teams will shoot two free throws when in the bonus, which will occur when the opposition commits five (5) fouls in the quarter. Team fouls will reset at the end of each quarter. (This rule replaces the 1-and-1 bonus and double bonus situation). Technical, flagrant and intentional fouls all count toward a team's foul count each quarter and a player's (or coach) total fouls in the game.

10. OVERTIME

- In the event of a tie, overtime will NOT take place. Game ends in a tie.

11. DELAY OF GAME RULE FOR 5/6 – 9/10 AGE DIVISIONS

- No intentional delay of game by the offensive team utilizing the Volleyball Attack Line. Offensive players cannot remain beyond the “volleyball attack line” while on offense by simply dribbling or passing to a teammate who is also positioned beyond the volleyball attack line. In this instance, the intended purpose of the offense is to delay the game when the defense is not allowed beyond the volleyball attack line. i.e. end of game to waste time. Violating team: 1st violation – coach receives warning. 2nd violation – head coach receives technical foul (opposing team gets 2 free throws & ball possession at division line. 7/8 age div: no free throws, instead a turnover with opposing team gaining possession at division line.)

PLAYING TIME

The following player rotation must be followed for all players present at the start of the game (defined as being present for the Player’s Pledge). This rotation will be **strictly enforced**. Any player who does not arrive by the start of the game is not guaranteed to play in the first half of the game.

- If a player arrives at their game on time and is not designated as being ill or injured and does not play their minimum of two (2) full periods, the site director must report the coach’s actions to the Competition Director for review. Subsequent reports may result in disciplinary action for the coach.
- If a player arrives prior to the end of the 2nd period, they will be guaranteed to play one (1) period in the second half of the game.
- An injured or disqualified player may dress out and sit on the bench with teammates but be declared unable to play. Coaches shall inform officials and opposing coaches before the game.

DEFENSE

- 3-10 age divisions: May not full court press/play backcourt defense on the opposing team. The offensive team must be allowed to advance the ball into the frontcourt. Defense must retreat to the volleyball attack line on the court. (i.e. line on the court 6ft from mid court line). The defensive players must allow the offensive player to establish position and dribble past the volleyball attack line as marked on the court before initiating defense.
- Wrist Bands: For the 5/6 age division, the YMCA will provide colored wrist bands to the players on the court. Substitute players swap wrist bands when entering the game. Wrist bands are used to better assist players to identify who they are guarding. Also assists coaches instruct players and referees to identify double teams, etc.

Age Divisions	Man-To-Man/ Girl-To-Girl Defense	Double Team Defense	Full Court Press	Zone Defense
3 – 6 years	Yes	No	No	No
7 – 8 years	Yes	No – But allowed in the paint/lane	No	No
9 – 10 years	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
11 – 18 years	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

OFFENSE

- 9-17 age division: The 3-second rule (standing in the lane for more than 3 seconds) will be enforced.
- 3-8 age division: Offensive plays that are intentionally designed to isolate players into one-on-one situations are not allowed. The intent of this rule is to foster an environment of team play.
- 3-8 age division: Teams do not swap direction/swap goals at halftime.

REFEREES

- The referee shall be the sole judge of game play on the court. Their decisions are final.
- The referee and/or YMCA site staff can ask coaches, parents, players, and spectators to leave the facilities to maintain a pleasant atmosphere and control of the game.
- If a coach, player, or spectator, is ejected disqualified from a game, that person(s)/situation will be subject to review by the Competition Director and/or Sports Director for a potential one (1) game suspension. Should another incident occur within the same season and the same person(s), that coach, spectator, or player may be ejected from the league permanently.
- The referee may stop, suspend, or terminate the game because of the elements of interference.
- There will be no disrespectful words or actions toward a referee during the game.

SUBSTITUTIONS/50 PERCENT PLAY

The goal of the YMCA is to provide all children with equal playing time. All players must play a minimum of 50 percent of the game. If a player ends up becoming ill or injured during a game, he or she can be substituted out. Depending upon the roster size of some teams, players may play more than 50 percent, but no player may play less than 50 percent.

- 3-6 age division: Substitutions may only be made at the 4-minute mark or if there is an injury or a player is fatigued.
- 7-18 age divisions: Open substitutions are allowed throughout the game.
- All substitutions must be made at dead balls with the referee's acknowledgment. Players enter the game by checking in at the score table and may come on the court only after the referee signals.
- Failure to comply with the substitution/50 percent rules will result in review of the rules by the YMCA staff and the coach. Continued infractions will result in a one game suspension for the coach.
- **Exceptions:**
 - A player fouls out of a game
 - A player is injured or becomes ill
 - Injured and ill players may re-enter the game during a quarter and should be encouraged to do so, **if able.** The **sub player must be removed if the injured player returns.**

NOTE: If a substitution is made for an allowed exception, the player that started the period is credited with the entire period of playing time. The sub is not credited with any playing time for the period.